

# 1



## Word List

### **ability** [ə'biləti]

【释】 *n.* 能力

【例】 But what I wanna talk about now is a special **ability** some fish have.

【衍】 able *adj.* 有能力的

【近】 capacity

### **abiotic** [ˌeɪbi'ɒtɪk]

【释】 *adj.* 非生物的

【例】 Biotic and **abiotic** factors cause continual changes in the number of individuals that make up a population of organisms.

【衍】 abiochemistry *n.* 无机化学

【近】 dead, nonliving



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

### **abruptly** [ə'brʌptli]

【释】 *adv.* 突然地

【例】 To create contrast, color contrast, you need to **abruptly** change your color scheme once in a while.

【衍】 abruptness *n.* 突然；唐突

【近】 suddenly

### **absence** ['æbsns]

【释】 *n.* 缺乏

【例】 So product reliability means, basically, the **absence** of defects or problems that you weren't expecting.

【衍】 absent *adj.* 不在场的；心不在焉的

【近】 shortage

### **absorb** [əb'zɔrb]

【释】 *v.* 吸收

【例】 So the frogs are able to **absorb** and store moisture during wet rainy times which they can rely on to get through dry periods.

【衍】 absorption *n.* 吸收；全神贯注

【近】 attract, engage

### **accessible** [ək'sesəbl]

【释】 *adj.* 平易近人的

【例】 But then they became much more **accessible**.

【衍】 accessibility *n.* 易接近

【近】 accostable

**accessory** [ək'sesəri]

【释】 *n.* 配件

【例】 Now how does this company make profits with its low-priced computers? Well, one thing that's often done is to encourage their customers to buy **accessories** also manufactured by them, like printers or software.

【衍】 accessorial *adj.* 附属的；额外的

【近】 attachment

**accommodate** [ə'kamədet]

【释】 *v.* 容纳

【例】 If the building were open more hours, though, it would be easier to **accommodate** the large number of students who want to reserve rooms.

【衍】 accommodation *n.* 住处；调节

【近】 adapt, contain

**account** [ə'kaunt]

【释1】 *n.* 账户

【例】 People mentally store some money in one **account** to be saved, while they imagine other money being stored in another account from which money can be taken and freely spent.

【衍】 accountant *n.* 会计    accountable *adj.* 有责任的

【释2】 *n.* 考虑

【例】 People take each other into **account** in their daily behavior and in fact, the very presence of others can affect behavior.



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

### accurate ['ækjərət]

【释】 *adj.* 准确的

【例】 One objective of any experiment is, of course, to obtain *accurate* results.

【衍】 accurately *adv.* 精确地

【近】 precise

### accustom [ə'kʌstəm]

【释】 *v.* 使……习惯

【例】 At first, people are not *accustomed* to the new technology and may not understand it; they may therefore have a negative attitude toward it.

【衍】 accustomization *n.* 适应    accustomed *adj.* 习惯的

【近】 habituate

### achieve [ə'tʃiv]

【释】 *v.* 实现

【例】 Insect swarms are able to accomplish tasks that individual insects would not be able to *achieve*.

【衍】 achievement *n.* 成就

【近】 accomplish

### acquire [ə'kwair]

【释】 *v.* 获得

【例】 They could *acquire* silk.

【衍】 acquirement *n.* 取得；成就

【近】 earn

**acupuncture** ['ækjʊpʌŋktʃə]

- 【释】 *n.* 针灸
- 【例】 For instance, many people in the US have accepted the practice of **acupuncture**.
- 【衍】 acupuncturist *n.* 针灸医生
- 【近】 needling, pinprick

**acute** [ə'kjut]

- 【释】 *adj.* 敏锐的
- 【例】 Another important adaptation of many sea birds is an **acute**, highly developed sense of smell.
- 【衍】 acutely *adv.* 尖锐地；剧烈地
- 【近】 pointed, sharp

**adaptation** [ˌædæp'teɪʃən]

- 【释】 *n.* 适应
- 【例】 Another helpful **adaptation** in some deep-sea organisms is the ability to generate light.
- 【衍】 adapt *v.* 适应；改编    adaptive *adj.* 适应的；适合的
- 【近】 orientation

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl]

- 【释】 *adj.* 额外的
- 【例】 The university has announced that it will charge a small **additional** fee for these dinners in order to pay for the special gourmet food ingredients that will be required.
- 【衍】 addition *n.* 添加    additive *adj.* 附加的    *n.* 添加剂
- 【近】 attached, added



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

### administrator [əd'mɪnɪstretə]

【释】 *n.* 管理员

【例】 When asked to explain the decline in enrollments, the **administrator** pointed to the fact that most evening classes are taught by teaching assistants, who are usually graduate students.

【衍】 administrate *v.* 管理；经营 administration *n.* 管理

【近】 supervisor, conductor

### admission [əd'mɪʃən]

【释】 *n.* 入学

【例】 The staff of the **admissions** office no longer have time to lead the campus tours.

【衍】 admissible *adj.* 可容许的；可采纳的

### admit [əd'mɪt]

【释】 *v.* 承认

【例】 She just came right out and **admitted** to the audience that they cost a lot more than most other companies pots and pans.

【衍】 admittance *n.* 进入；通道

【近】 accept, recognize

### adult [ə'dʌlt]

【释】 *adj.* 成年的

【例】 For example, **adult** ants normally like to eat things that are rich in sugar.

【衍】 adulthood *n.* 成年（期）

【近】 grown, mature

**aerial** ['ɛriəl]

【释】 *adj.* 空中的

【例】 Attached to the tree, sometimes 30 or 40 meters high, these **aerial** plants have access to sunlight but not to nutrients from the soil below.

【衍】 aeriality *n.* 空虚    aeration *n.* 通风

**affordable** [ə'fɔrdəbl]

【释】 *adj.* 实惠的

【例】 So what did they do? Well, they offered a computer at an **affordable** price, lower than existing brands.

【衍】 afford *v.* 给予；提供；买得起

【近】 inexpensive

**agenda** [ə'dʒɛndə]

【释】 *n.* 议程

【例】 Someone sets an **agenda** in advance, emails it to everyone before the meeting and then makes sure when you meet that you stay focused on your goals.

**agonistic** [ˌæɡə'nɪstɪk]

【释】 *adj.* 格斗的

【例】 To resolve these conflicts, two animals of the same species may engage in **agonistic** behavior.

【衍】 agonist *n.* 激动剂；兴奋剂

【近】 aggressive, battlesome



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

### ailment ['elmənt]

【释】 *n.* 小病

【例】 The situation at the health center is unacceptable: you sit in a crowded waiting room for hours waiting to get treatment for minor **ailments**.

【衍】 ail *v.* 生病; 使困扰    *n.* 病痛    ailing *adj.* 生病的

### altitude ['æltə,tud]

【释】 *n.* 高度

【例】 On the other hand, if the bird carried the shellfish up to a higher **altitude**, an altitude higher than is necessary to crack the shell, it'd be wasting energy.

【近】 height

### alumni [ə'lʌmnər]

【释】 *n.* 校友

【例】 It's true that we do have a lot of very generous **alumni**.

【衍】 alumnus *n.* 男校友    alumna *n.* 女校友

### ancient ['eɪnfənt]

【释】 *adj.* 古代的

【例】 So, most cities of the **ancient** world tended to be small, often limited to the banks of a river.

【近】 old

### announcement [ə'naʊnsmənt]

【释】 *n.* 公告

【例】 But maybe you could ask the French department to port



the **announcement** on its website.

【衍】 announce *v.* 宣布；播报    announcer *n.* 广播员

【近】 declaration

**anonymous** [ə'nanəməs]

【释】 *adj.* 匿名的

【例】 You didn't know? An **anonymous** donor is paying the bill for most of the sculpture.

【衍】 anonymization *n.* 匿名化

【近】 faceless, innominate

**anthropology** [ˌænθrə'pɒlədʒɪ]

【释】 *n.* 人类学

【例】 Well, you know how I'm president of the **anthropology** club... well... I'm supposed to drive everyone in the club to see a special exhibit at the museum tomorrow.

【衍】 anthropologist *n.* 人类学家    anthropologic *adj.* 人类学的

【近】 humanics

**anxious** ['æŋkʃəs]

【释】 *adj.* 焦虑的

【例】 This constant state of dependency can make kids feel uneasy and **anxious**.

【衍】 anxiety *n.* 焦虑；渴望    anxiously *adv.* 不安地

**appeal** [ə'pi:l]

【释】 *v.* 吸引

【例】 So, let's talk about a couple of ways product containers



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

can be designed to **appeal** to consumers.

【衍】appealing *adj.* 吸引人的

【近】attract

### **appearance** [ə'piərəns]

【释】*n.* 外观

【例】Another important design goal is to give the container a pleasing **appearance** so that consumers will feel comfortable displaying it in their homes.

【衍】appear *v.* 出现；显得

### **appliance** [ə'plaiəns]

【释】*n.* 电器用具

【例】Change the floors and add new cupboards or **appliances**.

### **appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃiət]

【释】*v.* 欣赏

【例】You won't be able to **appreciate** the artwork or get a good look at anything with so much going on, with so many people moving around.

【衍】appreciation *n.* 欣赏

【近】enjoy

### **approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ]

【释】*n.* 方法

【例】One **approach**, or strategy, sets the initial price of the product high followed by a lower price at a later stage.

【衍】approachable *adj.* 亲近的

【近】method, way

**appropriate** [ə'prɒpriət]

【释】 *adj.* 合适的

【例】 Well, I don't think it's *appropriate* to use class time for that kind of thing.

【衍】 appropriately *adv.* 适当地

【近】 suitable, proper

**aptly** ['æptli]

【释】 *adv.* 适当地

【例】 The *aptly* named water-holding frog, for example, has a bladder that is highly elastic and stretchable.

【衍】 apt *adj.* 恰当的

【近】 properly

**aqueduct** ['ækwɪ.dʌkt]

【释】 *n.* 渡槽

【例】 They built structures called *aqueducts*.

【衍】 aqueous *adj.* 水的

【近】 conduit

**archaeologist** [ˌɑrkɪ'ælədʒɪst]

【释】 *n.* 考古学家

【例】 For example, in the deserts of Egypt, *archaeologists* have found tombs more than two thousand years old.

【衍】 archaeology *n.* 考古学

**architecture** ['ɑrkə.tektʃə]

【释】 *n.* 建筑风格



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

【例】 But, I really fell in love with the **architecture** of the house, the unusual way it was designed and built, so I convinced my wife that we could hire people to fix it up and make the house nice.

【衍】 architectural *adj.* 建筑学的

### **arid** ['æɪɪd]

【释】 *adj.* 干旱的

【例】 And artifacts don't decay as fast in **arid** climates.

【衍】 aridity *n.* 干旱; 乏味

### **arithmetic** [ə'ɪθmətɪk]

【释】 *n.* 算术

【例】 They say there's evidence that babies as young as five months old can do basic **arithmetic**—they can add.

【衍】 arithmetical *adj.* 算术的

【近】 algorithm

### **arouse** [ə'raʊz]

【释】 *v.* 唤起

【例】 Artists use these visual effects and the senses they **arouse** to give meaning to their work.

【衍】 arousing *adj.* 振奋人心的

【近】 cause

### **artifact** ['ɑːtɪfækt]

【释】 *n.* 文物

【例】 But why are some **artifacts** preserved well enough to last

for thousands of years?

【衍】 artifactitious *adj.* 人工制品的

【近】 artefact

**aside** [ə'saɪd]

【释】 *adv.* 在旁边

【例】 Someone was working away at a point, then had to stop, and put it **aside** in one of these caches to work on later.

【近】 alongside

**assemble** [ə'sembəl]

【释】 *v.* 集合

【例】 What they did was they **assembled** a group of subjects, a group of students, and they showed these students a series of geometrical shapes.

【衍】 assembling *adj.* 装配的；组合的 *n.* 装配

【近】 aggregate

**assistant** [ə'sɪstənt]

【释】 *n.* 助手

【例】 I worked as a research **assistant** in a laboratory.

【衍】 assistance *n.* 援助 assist *v.* 帮助 *n.* 帮助

【近】 helper

**assortment** [ə'sɔ:tmənt]

【释】 *n.* 种类

【例】 Instead, students will be offered a wide **assortment** of cold breakfast items in the morning.



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

【衍】 assort *v.* 协调；把……分成一类    assorted *adj.* 各种各样的

【近】 classification, category

### **assume** [ə'sʊm]

【释】 *v.* 假设

【例】 So, when we look at lakes, they seem to be permanent.  
We **assume** they'll be around forever.

【衍】 assumed *adj.* 假定的    assumption *n.* 设想  
assuming *adj.* 傲慢的

【近】 presume

### **attempt** [ə'tempt]

【释】 *v.* 试图

【例】 Individual members of a group **attempt** to conform their opinions to what they believe to be the group consensus even though the result may be negative.

【衍】 attempted *adj.* 企图的

【近】 undertake

### **attribute** ['ætrəˌbjʊt]

【释】 *v.* 把……归于

【例】 Having little understanding of natural causes, it **attributes** both desirable and undesirable occurrences to supernatural or magical forces, and it searches for means to win the favor of these forces.

【衍】 attributive *adj.* 定语的；归属的    attribution *n.* 归因；属性

**audit** ['ɒdɪt]

【释】 *v.* 审核

【例】 Many universities allow students to **audit** classes.

【衍】 auditorial *adj.* 查账的

**auditorium** [ˌɒdɪ'tɔːrɪəm]

【释】 *n.* 礼堂

【例】 They're gonna be performing in the **auditorium** next Saturday.

【衍】 auditory *adj.* 听觉的

**automatically** [ˌɔtə'mætɪklɪ]

【释】 *adv.* 自动地

【例】 These procedural memories allow people to perform the action **automatically** and to recall it relatively easily many years later.

【衍】 automatic *adj.* 自动的    automate *v.* 使自动化

【近】 voluntarily

**bacteria** [bæk'tɪrɪə]

【释】 *n.* 细菌（复数）

【例】 **Bacteria**, like all living things, depend on oxygen to grow.

【衍】 bacterial *adj.* 细菌的    bacterium *n.* 细菌（单数）

【近】 microbe

**bake** [beɪk]

【释】 *v.* 烘焙

【例】 Margarine is butter's substitute and you can **bake** equally well with either.



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

【衍】 bakery *n.* 面包店 baker *n.* 面包师

### barely ['berli]

【释】 *adv.* 几乎不

【例】 Yeah, I **barely** even knew how to do those things when I first came here.

【衍】 bare *adj.* 空的；赤裸的 *v.* 露出

【近】 hardly

### barrier ['bæriə]

【释】 *n.* 屏障

【例】 The covering acts like a **barrier** that locks in moisture.

【近】 block

### base [bes]

【释】 *n.* 基础

【例】 For example, a company that sells skis might have a large customer **base** that enjoys winter sports like skiing down snowy mountains.

【衍】 basis *n.* 基础的 basic *adj.* 基础的

【近】 basis

### beak [bik]

【释】 *n.* 鸟嘴

【例】 A hummingbird comes around and sticks its **beak** into the flowers to get the nectar out.

【衍】 beaked *adj.* 有喙的 beakless *adj.* 无喙的



**bean** [bin]

【释】 *n.* 豆

【例】 Say, **bean** plants.

**beetle** ['bitl]

【释】 *n.* 甲壳虫

【例】 For example, some trees in the forest are poisonous to **beetles**.

**behavior** [br'hevjə]

【释】 *n.* 行为

【例】 Our thinking and **behavior** are often influenced by other people.

【衍】 behave *v.* 表现 behavioral *adj.* 行为的

**belief** [br'lif]

【释】 *n.* 信仰

【例】 Cultures tend to resist ideas that seem to foreign, too different from their own **beliefs** and values.

【衍】 believe 相信

【近】 faith

**beneath** [br'niθ]

【释】 *prep.* 在……之下

【例】 For example, in the Sahara Desert, in Africa, there's a type of lizard that's able to move **beneath** the surface, through the sand, very quickly.

【近】 under



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

### **benefit** ['benɪfɪt]

【释】 *v.* 受益于

【例】 Some animals, though, actually **benefit** from forest fires.

【衍】 beneficial *adj.* 有益的

【近】 profit

### **beverage** ['bevərɪdʒ]

【释】 *n.* 饮料

【例】 Also, if food were allowed in classroom, it would be possible for us to have in-class parties on the last day of class—with snack foods and **beverages**—to celebrate the end of each semester.

【近】 drink

### **bias** ['baɪəs]

【释】 *n.* 偏差

【例】 This tendency is often referred to as the comfort zone **bias**.

【衍】 biased *adj.* 有偏见的

### **bill** [bɪl]

【释】 *n.* 账单

【例】 I don't want to get stuck with having to pay for most of the **bill**.

【衍】 billing *n.* 广告；记账；开发票

### **biotic** [baɪ'atɪk]

【释】 *adj.* 生物的

【例】 The number of humans, animals, insects, or plants living in a given area can vary because of two kinds of factors: **biotic** and abiotic.

【衍】 biotechnology *n.* 生物技术

【近】 biological

**bite** [baɪt]

【释】 *v.* 咬

【例】 A long long time ago, a dog sensing danger would get ready to **bite** whatever animal that was threatening it.

【衍】 biting *adj.* 刺痛 of

**bladder** ['blædər]

【释】 *n.* 膀胱

【例】 When it does rain, the frog absorbs water through its skin and its **bladder** stretches to hold this extra water.

**blend** [blend]

【释】 *v.* 融合

【例】 This camouflage helps to disguise them from predators by enabling them to **blend** into, uh, a specific part of the sea.

【衍】 blended *adj.* 混杂的

【近】 compound

**board** [bɔːd]

【释】 *n.* 木板

【例】 An important additional feature of the lounge will be a bulletin **board** on the wall for posting and sharing



## 托福口语黄金 800 词

information that may be especially useful to commuter students and their particular needs.

【衍】 boarding *adj.* 供膳的 *n.* 上船；木板

### booklet ['buklɪt]

【释】 *n.* 小册子

【例】 And I'm sure that **booklet** was mailed to lots of other people who also rent.

【近】 pamphlet

### boring ['bɔrɪŋ]

【释】 *adj.* 无聊的

【例】 I myself have taken these three-hour seminars and found them tiring and sometimes **boring**.

【衍】 bore *v.* 使无聊 bored *adj.* 感到无聊的

### bowl [boʊl]

【释】 *n.* 碗

【例】 It got its name because of the formation of its leaves creates a kind of urn or **bowl** where it can store water.

【衍】 bowling *n.* 保龄球

### branch [bræntʃ]

【释】 *n.* 树枝

【例】 So, for instance, let's say a large number of ants are walking on a tree toward some food on a **branch**.

【衍】 branching *adj.* 分支的 branchless *adj.* 无枝的