

【诵读】I will go ahead with three of you, and the remainder can wait here. 我将和你们中的三个人一起往前走, 其余的人可以在这儿等待。

**remark** [ri'mɑ:k] *n.* 评语 *vt.&vi.* 评论

【搭配】make a remark on... 就……发表意见; remark on/upon 谈论, 评论

【拓展】remarkable *a.* 值得注意的; 显著的

【诵读】I remarked the strange atmosphere as soon as I entered the room. 我一进房间就觉察到了那种奇怪的气氛。

**remote** [ri'məʊt] *a.* 远的, 遥远的

【搭配】remote control 遥控器

【诵读】He said the old man was his remote relative. 他说这位老人是他的一位远亲。

**renew** [ri'nju:] *vt.* 更新, 恢复

【诵读】It is very difficult to renew our library cards. 更换我们的图书卡十分困难。

**repeat** [ri'pi:t] *vt.&n.* 重复

【拓展】repetition *n.* 重复, 反复; repeatedly *ad.* 重复地, 再三地

【诵读】I've repeatedly told you to keep the door shut. 我再三告诉你要把门关上。

**replace** [ri'pleis] *vt.* 取代, 替换

【拓展】replacement *n.* 取代, 替换

【诵读】When you have finished using the axe, please replace it. 当你用完斧子时, 请将它放回原处。

**represent** [ˌrepri'zent] *vt.* 描述, 代表

【拓展】representative *n.* 代表, 代理人

【诵读】This painting represents a storm. 这幅画描绘了一场暴风雨。

**rescue** ['reskju:] *vt.&n.* 营救, 援救

【诵读】We rescued the boy who fell into the deep lake. 我们营救了那个掉入深湖中的小孩。

**reserve** [ri'zə:v] *vt.* 保留, 预定

【拓展】reservation *n.* 保留; 预定

【搭配】reserve...for 替……保留; without reserve 毫无保留地

【诵读】We must reserve our energies for the task that lies ahead. 我们必须积蓄力量以完成将来的任务。

**residence** ['rezidəns] *n.* 住处, 住宅

【拓展】resident *n.* 居民, 常住者

【诵读】His office is in town, but he has a residence in the country. 他的办公室在城内, 但他在乡间有住所。

**resign** [ri'zain] *vi.* 辞职, 使顺从

【巧记】前缀 re-再次+词根 sign 签字→入职签字, 再次签字→辞职

【诵读】He has resigned from his position as a teacher. 他已经辞去了教师的职务。

**resist** [ri'zist] *vt.* 抵抗, 反抗

【拓展】resistance *n.* 抵抗, 反抗; resistant *a.* 有抵抗力的

【诵读】Lack of proper nourishment reduces their power to resist disease. 营养不良降低了他们抵抗疾病的能力。

**resolve** [ri'zɒlv] *vt.* 决心; 决议

【拓展】resolute *a.* 坚决的, 果断的; resolution *n.* 坚决, 决心

【搭配】resolve to do 决心做

【诵读】She resolved to report the matter to the hospital's nursing supervisor. 她决心把这件事向该医院的护士长汇报。

**resort** [ri'zɔ:t] *vi.* 求助, 诉诸

【搭配】resort to 采取, 求助于

【诵读】If other means fail, we shall resort to force. 如果其他手段均不成功, 我们将诉诸武力。

**resource** [ri'sɔ:s] *n.* 资源, 财力

【诵读】The treaty makes the moon's natural resources "the common heritage of mankind". 条约规定月球的自然资源为“人类共同的遗产”。

**respective** [ris'pektiv] *a.* 各自的, 各个的

【诵读】All of us were given work according to our respective abilities. 我们每一个人都按各自的能力分工。

**respond** [ri'spɒnd] *vi.* 回答, 响应

【拓展】response *n.* 回答, 反应; responsible *a.* 应负责的; responsibility *n.* 责任

【诵读】I offered him a drink but he did not respond. 我请他喝酒, 可他却没有回答。

**result** [ri'zʌlt] *n.* 结果, 成绩 *vi.* 导致

【搭配】result in 导致; result from 由于

【诵读】The speeches obtained good results. 演说获得了好效果。

**reveal** [ri'vi:l] *vt.* 展现, 显示

【拓展】revelation *n.* 揭示, 揭露

【诵读】The mask of benevolence fell and the real man was revealed. 这个人揭掉了慈善的假面具, 露出了真面目。

**revenue** ['revənju:] *n.* 财政收入, 税收

【诵读】A government's revenue and expenditure should be balanced. 政府的财政收入和支出要平衡。

**reverse** [ri'veəs] *n.* 相反; 背面 *a.* 相反的

【诵读】Edwin is afraid of Angela, but the reverse is also true. 艾德温惧怕安琪拉, 但反过来说也对。

**review** [ri'vju:] *vt.* 回顾, 复习

【诵读】The speaker presented a review of recent developments in the Middle East. 发言人回顾了一下中东的近期发展情况。

**revise** [ri'vaiz] *vt.* 修订, 校订

【巧记】前缀 re-再次+词根 vis看→回看→校订

【诵读】Ben Johson tells us that Shakespeare never had to revise a manuscript. 本·琼森告诉我们, 莎士比亚从来不必修改原稿。

**revive** [ri'vaiv] *vt.* 恢复; 复苏

【巧记】前缀 re-再次+词根 viv生命→再次获得生命

【诵读】The fresh air soon revived him. 新鲜的空气使他很快就苏醒过来了。

**revolt** [ri'vɔ:lt] *vi.&n.* 反抗, 起义

【诵读】The peasants' revolt was put down by the dictator's troops. 农民的起义被独裁者的军队镇压下去了。

**reward** [ri'wɔ:d] *n.* 报酬, 赏金

【诵读】He got a reward of \$ 900 for catching the criminal. 他因抓获罪犯而获得 900 美元的酬金。

**rid** [rid] *vt.* 摆脱, 去掉 *a.* 摆脱……的

【搭配】get rid of 取消

【诵读】The doctor rid him of his pain. 医生使他摆脱了痛苦。

**risk** [risk] *n.* 冒险; 风险

【搭配】at the risk of... 冒……的风险

【诵读】You could never eliminate risk, but preparation and training could attenuate it. 风险不可能完全消除, 但可以通过防范和培训来降低。

**rival** ['raivəl] *n.* 竞争者, 对手

【诵读】China is outpacing its rivals in the race to develop new carbon capture technologies, as it pushes forward with plans to achieve carbon neutrality before 2060. 随着中国推进在2060年前实现碳中和计划, 中国在开发新的碳捕获技术的竞赛中超越了竞争对手。

**root** [rut] *n.* 根本, 根源

【搭配】take root in 生根, 扎根

【诵读】The root of the problem lay in the seizure of the land of Ireland by the English ruling class. 那问题的根源在于, 英吉利的统治阶级对爱尔兰岛的强占。

**rob** [rɒb] *vt.* 抢劫, 盗取

【搭配】rob sb. of sth. 非法剥夺某人某物

【诵读】Two thieves robbed a man at knifepoint to steal his jeans and shoes. 两名歹徒用刀尖指着, 抢劫他身穿的牛仔裤和运动鞋。

**robe** [rəʊb] *n.* 长袍, 上衣

**robust** [rəʊ'bʌst] *a.* 强健的, 雄壮的

【巧记】乐百氏英文标识 robust

【诵读】The once robust economy now lies in ruins. 这一度十分健全的经济现已崩溃。

**role** [rəʊl] *n.* 角色, 作用

【搭配】play a role in... 起……作用

【诵读】The UN would play a major role in monitoring a ceasefire. 联合国在监督停火方面会发挥重要作用。

**romance** [rəʊ'mæns] *n.* 传奇, 爱情故事

【巧记】谐音记忆: 罗曼史 romance

【拓展】romantic *a.* 浪漫的, 传奇式的; 不切实际的, 好幻想的

【诵读】Nearly three-quarters said they did not have to keep their romance a secret but 7 percent said they had left a job due to an office romance. 近四分之三的人称自己的办公室恋情不用保密, 而 7% 的人则因此而离职。

**rope** [rəʊp] *n.* 绳, 索

**route** [ru:t] *n.* 路线, 路程

【诵读】The route was designed to relieve traffic congestion. 这条路是为缓解交通拥挤而开辟的。

**rude** [ru:d] *a.* 粗鲁的; 猛烈的

【诵读】I was often rude and ungracious in refusing help. 我拒绝接受帮助的时候时常显得粗鲁无礼。

**ruler** ['ru:lə] *n.* 统治者

【诵读】In Greek myths, Zeus was the ruler of gods and men. 在希腊神话中, 宙斯是人与神的统治者。

**rumor** ['ru:mə] *n.* 传闻, 谣言

【诵读】Rumor has it that the defence minister will soon resign. 据传闻, 国防部长不久就要辞职。

**rural** ['ruərəl] *a.* 乡下的, 田园的

【诵读】Many development strategies now give priority to agricultural and rural development. 现在, 许多发展战略都把农业和农村的发展放在优先地位。

## 中频词汇

**rage** [reɪdʒ] *n.* 愤怒

【诵读】He was red-cheeked with rage. 他因愤怒而满脸通红。

**raid** [reɪd] *n. & vt.* 袭击, 搜查

【诵读】The rebels attempted a surprise raid on a military camp. 反叛者们曾经试图对兵营发动一场突然袭击。

**rally** ['ræli] *vi.* 召集, 集合 *n.* 聚集

【诵读】Journalists said there was a virtual news blackout about the rally. 记者们说有关这场集会的新闻实际上被封锁了。

**random** ['rændəm] *a.* 随机的, 随意的

【搭配】at random 随机地

【诵读】The survey used a random sample of two thousand people across the Midwest. 这项调查采用的是对中西部地区 2000 人的随机取样。

**rap** [ræp] *n.* 叩击 *vt.* 敲, 拍

【诵读】They rap about life in the inner city. 他们演唱了有关市区生活的说唱乐。

**rape** [reip] *n. & vt.* 掠夺, 强奸

【诵读】Gender-based violence, including rape, is an increasingly familiar weapon of war. 包括强奸在内的性暴力已成为越来越普遍的战争工具。

**rash** [ræʃ] *a.* 轻率的, 鲁莽的

【诵读】In a rash moment he removes ten thousand dollars from the company safe. 一时冲动, 他从公司的保险柜里取出了一万美元。

**ratio** ['reiʃiəu] *n.* 比, 比率

【诵读】As a result, a more even air-fuel ratio is maintained. 因此, 能维持合适的空气与燃料之比。

**raw** [rɔ:] *a.* 未煮过的, 生的

【搭配】raw material 原材料; raw meat 生肉  
【诵读】Coal, oil and minerals are the raw materials of industry. 煤、石油和矿产品都是工业原料。

**regret** [ri'gret] *vt.* 懊悔 *n.* 遗憾

【诵读】I regret to say I cannot come. 很抱歉我不能来了。

**revolution** [ˌrevə'lu:ʃən] *n.* 旋转; 革命

【拓展】revolve *v.* 旋转  
【诵读】The earth makes one revolution around the sun in about 365 days. 地球绕着太阳公转一次需要约365天。

**reap** [ri:p] *vt.* 收割, 收获

【诵读】Giant machines reap the wheat grown in the mid-western United States. 大型机器收割种植在美国中西部的小麦。

**rear** [riə] *n.* 后面 *vt.* 抚养

【诵读】He settled back in the rear of the taxi.

他在出租车后座, 往后靠着坐好了。

**reassure** [ˌri:ə'ʃʊə] *vt.* 使安心, 使放心

【巧记】前缀 re- 反复+前缀 as 加强语气+词根 sure 确定→反复确定→使安心, 使放心

【诵读】He was looking for someone conservative enough to reassure Congress. 他要物色一个保守到足以使国会放心的人。

**rebel** ['rebəl] *vi.* 反抗 *n.* 叛逆者

【拓展】rebellion *n.* 叛乱, 起义

【诵读】He was charged with inciting people to rebel. 他被控煽动民众起来叛乱。

**recall** [ri'kɔ:l] *vt.* 回忆, 回想

【巧记】前缀 re- 重新+词根 call 唤起→回忆

【诵读】No other creature except man can recall the past at will. 除了人以外, 没有任何一种生物能随意回想过去。

**recede** [ri'si:d] *vi.* 退回, 后退

【巧记】前缀 re- 往回+词根 cede 走→往回走→后退; 收回

【诵读】Luke's footsteps receded into the night. 卢克脚步声渐渐消失在夜色中。

**reckless** ['rekliʃ] *a.* 大意的; 鲁莽的

【诵读】He was not really reckless, at any rate in his relations to society. 他并非真正毫无顾忌, 至少在他与社会的关系上是如此。

**reckon** ['rekən] *vt.* 估算, 认为

【诵读】Don't reckon upon the weather being fine for your garden party. 不要指望你举行游园会时会是好天气。

**reclaim** [ri'kleim] *vt.* 要求归还; 收回

【巧记】前缀 re- 往回+词根 claim 宣称→要求拿回

【诵读】You may be entitled to reclaim some of the tax you paid last year. 你或许有权要求退回去年你交付的部分税金。